

cāyhu ia txllukFk iā kn "kōy] , Mokdā/  
dkuij

^; ks{ke djukys uhcdjks h ckck\*

gekjs ikr%Lej.kh; uhcdjks h ckck guerLo: lk FkA Jhguēku th dsān; ea jke  
dk fuokl Fkk] jke mudscl eaFkA bl h rjg guēku th ds l kFk ckck dh vkRk ea jke  
jers FkA eerK ds dānz l r] for] ykdbZkuk ds /kkxka dh Mkjh cVdj ml s ckck ds  
pj.kka l s ck/k yus ij] ckck dks viuk iwZ l eiZk dj nūs ij ckck fuTktu dh j [kokjh  
egrkjh %ek½ dh rjg djrs FkA ^ejk dāN Hkh gS ugha tks dāN gS l c rjk\* dh Hkkouk  
j [kuokys futtuka ij iMuokeyh foi fūk; ka dks Vkyuokys ftKkl vka dks Kku] QykfFkZ ka  
dks bFPNr Qy rFk l gt fuLokFkZ HkDrka dks jkej l k; u p [kuokys FkA "kj hj NkMūs ds  
ckn Hkh tks tu mudsLo: lk dk fpūru] mudh yhykvka dk Lej.k rFk muds xqkka dk  
rle; xku djrk gS ml s Hkh mi; ĩa Qy fdl h u fdl h : lk ea vo" ; ikr gkrk gS  
bl dks ; fn vki iR; {k nē[kuk pkg] rks xē i f. kēk rFk vullr pks l dks muds vkJe  
olnkou ea meMuokeyh ckck ds J) kyvka ds l epk; ea l s cgr J) kyvki dks crk nēkA

ckck ds l kFk fcrk, x, veV; {k.kka ea ?kVr dāN iē[kre ?kVukvka dk mYys[k  
djuk pkgkA l u-1966 ea ep s dāh rFk Hkē; k/kkj %tyk ušhrky½ ea ckck ds l kfē/  
ea jgus dk l kkkx; ikr gvrkA ; gk , d ; K py jgk FkA MKW "kēdj n; ky "kēZ th  
ml l e; f" k{k ea h FkA "kēZ th ckck ds ij kus HkDr jgS og ml ; K ea l fēfyr  
gkdj yxHkx , d vk/k ?ka/k #ddj ušhrky pys tk; k djrs FkA ep tS s vfrfjDr  
HkDrk ogha jkf= igys igj rd #ds jgrs FkA , d fnu "kēZ th ds l kFk dh , d o) k us  
"kēZ th ds dejs l s ckj fudyrsg h ckck l s dgk fd ckck "kēZ th dks e/; ins" k dk  
e[; ea h cuuk gS ckck us rikd l s tckc fn; k fd og e[; ea h dHkh ugha cuska fQj  
ejh vkj e[ kfrc gkdj cksyS \*\*D; k e[; ea h cgr cMā phT gS \ ; g "kēZ fgūnkrku  
dk l cl s Āpk lkn ikr djxk\*\*A yxka dks Lej.k gksk] ; gh MKW "kēZ vkxs pydj Hkkr  
ds mi jk' Vīfr] fQj jk' Vīfr cuS mudh bPNk jktufr ea mPpin ikr djuk Fk vkS  
ckckusftl ea mudk ijefgr Fkk ml in ij igpk; kA

ckck }kj k foi fūk Vkyus l Eclū/kh ?kVukvka ea l s , d ?kVuk dk mYys[k 1962&63  
dk gā bl l e; vdcj vyh [kk; mUk] ins" k ds jkT; iky FkA og ckck ds cgr cMā  
HkDr Fks vkS ik; k% dāh vkJe vk; k tk; k djrs FkA vdcj vyh [kk; dks ckck ds ikl  
cMā "kkfūr feyrh FkA , d ckj jk' Vīfr "kkl u ea os ins" k ds iz' kkl d Hkh FkA vi us  
cPpka ds l kFk dāh vk, A cēf" dy 10&15 feuV cBs gkxs fd ckck us mlgs vkns" k  
fn; k fd os Qks u y [kuÅ ykS/ tk, ĩ mudh bPNk vkS cBus dh Fkh] ij ūq ckck us tkj  
ndj Qks u fonk dj fn; k] cdkSy muds Hkōkyh l s FkMā gh vkxs os vkS mudk dkfQyk  
c<k gksk fd /kMāMkdj pVvkus fxjus yxh; fn dāN {k.kka dh nē gks tkrh rks os  
l dVēc dky ds xky ea l ek tkr ij ūq, s k ds s gksk \ og ckck ds HkDr Fks mu  
ij vkuokyh foi fūk Vyuh gh FkA "kēZ gh os fQj ykS/dj dāh igpā ml l e; ckck  
ckgj ugha fudys FkA mi fLkr yxka ds l keus ckck dh Lrōr djr&djrs ; gk rd dg  
x, fd ckck vkS; k vkS ij l s Hkh Āij [kq [kpk gS fdl h us ml s dS l V ea Hkj fy; k]  
muds pys tkus ds ckn ckck dks ; g ckr ekyē gō] dS s/ epk dj ml dks vi us l keus  
rMkdj u'V dj fn; kA og peRdkj vo" ; EHkkoh gksus ij gh djrs Fk mlga ; g xokj k  
ughā Fk fd dkbZ mudh ppkZ djā

ckck ds l j y] l g t] fuLokFkZ HkDrHkko dk mYyS[k djuk Hkh ; gk; l ehphu gkskA iz kxfo" ofo |ky; ds i k Q d j Jh l qkhj ed[kthz bykgkckn jgk djrs FkA og ckck ds i je HkDr FkA blga l Hkh HkDr l epk; l ; kj l s ^nknk\* dgk djrk FkA xh'ekodk" k ea ; uhofl X/h cln gkrs gh] dph igp tkrs Fks rFkk mudh l ok ea yx tkrs Fk; ckck ds l kus ij l krs Fks rFkk tkxus l s igys tkxrs FkA , d ckj bl h nje; ku muds ; gk; pkjh gks x; hA ?kj l s ckj&ckj [ckj vkus ij Hkh , d fnu dsy, Hkh og ?kj ugha x, A ejs ckn ea i Nus ij] mlgkaus dgk fd pkj rks tks yauk Fkk ys x, oki l rks feyrk ugha gA bl nkjku dN fnu dsfy, ykS/dj ckck dh l ok l s vius dks oApr D; ka d: A

tc dHkh ckck iz kx vkrs rk; mlgha ds ; gk; Bgjr; muds ?kj ea , d dejk ckck dsfy, ijh rjg l jf{kr FkA tkMs ea rks ogk; ckck dk fuokl jgrk gh FkA tc "khrkodk" k gks tkrk] ep-s muds ; gk; ckck ds n" kzu dk vud ckj l vol j feykA ml dejs dh cgr l h Lefr; k; ekul iVy ij vdr gA

ckck ds "kjhj NkMs ds ckn , d ckj nknk 1973 fnl Ecj ea noh efrz LFkki uk ds vol j ij olkou vkJe ea feyA ml ds ckn "kk; n gh dHkh ?kj l s ckjg fudys gk; mlgkaus xgl ; k l ys j [kk FkA l og l s ydj ?k. Vka ckck ds Nfofp= ds l keus rjg&rjg dh Qyka dh fMtk; u cuk; k djrs FkA ckck dh fuR; l qnj >kfd; k; cukuk] mudks Hkks x ykdj i l kn xg.k djuk] fQj jkf= ea mudk "k; u djks l kus mudk fuR; deZ FkA ckck dh l k{kk~mi l Fkr ogk; i rhr gksh FkA muds l kdkj "kjhj ds Lefr fpà Hkh feyrs FkA nhoky ij ckck ds gkFk ds fu" kku] fclrj ij rfd; k ds fxykQ ij ml s blrekj djus ds fplg eus Lo; a viuh vk; [kka l s Hkh blga ns[kk gA vkt Hkh ; fn dkbz HkDr pkj; rks iz kx ea ppz yu flFkr muds edku ea blga ns[k l drk gA bl l e; mudh i Ruh] ftlga ge ykx Lus l s nhn dgrs gA cMs mRl kg l s og l c fn[kykrh gA mudk edku rks ckck ds eflnj&l k tku i Mfk gS ckck mueajp cl x, gA

ckck l s l Ecfu/kr vud ?kVuk; j gA ckck vullr g; mudh dFkk; j Hkh vullr g; og ; kx {ke nksuka /kkj.k djuskys gA t: jr doy bl ckr dh gS fd ge fuezy eu l s i wkZ fu' Bk ds l kfk mudh Nfo dks vius ea /kkj.k dj; mul s dN ekxus dh t: jr ugha i Mxh og rks ge ykxka dk ftl ea ijefgr gkxk ogh gel s dj, x; ; gh ugha og gekj sy, Hkxoku l s feykus dk l Eidl = Bhd os s gh tkM+ nxs ts s gupeku th us l qho vk; foHkh'k.k dks jke l s feyk; k FkA ge mudks viuk cuk, a vk; vius dks bl ; k; ; cukus dk iz kl djafd og geaviuk vkReh; cuk yA

### jke

f<t... ea egkjkt th Qrgx<+vk, FkA ogk; , d o) l Ttu viuh i Ruh ds l kfk jgrs FkA mudk yMek cjek dh yMkbz ea x; k g; k FkA tc egkjkt th muds ; gk; igp; rks mu nksuka us egkjkt th dk ; Fk" kfä l Rdkj fd; kA muds ; gk; nks gh pkj ikb; k; FkA egkjkt th us dgk fd ea vHkh l kus pkgrk gA mlga , d pkj ikbz ns nh xbz vk; mu ij os nksuka nf'V ykx, jgA egkjkt th l og pkj cts rd pkj ikbz ij i M& i M& djgrs jgA l k< s pkj cts mlga psu i M&A rc mlgkaus pkj ikbz l s pknj mBkbz

vks ml ea dN yi/ fn; k vks ml o) ITtu l s dgk bl s [kksydj ns[kuk er] l h/ks  
 xack ea fdl h xgjs LFkku ij ys tkdj Qad vkvks vks l kfk gh ; g Hkh dgk ; g dkQh  
 Hkkjh gs bl s /; ku l s ys tkuk vks bl s bl idkj ys tkuk fd rfga dkbz ns[ks ughA  
 vU; Fkk ifyl rfga idM+ yxhA\* tc og ITtu bl ikv/yh dks xack dh vks ys tk jgs  
 Fks rks mlga Nus ij , d k egl w gks jgk Fkk fd ts s bl ea xksy; k; gka tc os ITtu  
 xack ea ikv/yh Qadj vk, rks egkjt th u mu l s dgk \*\*?kCkjvks er rfgkjk yMek  
 , d eghus rd yk/ vk, xkA\*\* tc yMek yk/ k rks ml us crk; k fd \*\*eS djhc&djhc ej  
 gh pdk FkA gekjs ny ij nq' eu us ?kkr yxk; k Fkk vks l a kxo" k eS [kkbz ea fxj  
 i Mh FkA xksy; k; ejs nkfgu&ck, ; l sfudyrh jgh fQj os ogk; l s oki l yk/ x, A l k< s  
 pkj ct; ogk; Hkkjrh; toku igps vks mlgaus ep s [kkbz l s fudkyA eS gh ml ny ea  
 vdsyk thfor cpk FkA\*\* ; g Bhd ml h jkr dh ckr gsftl jkr egkjt th Qrgx<+ea  
 Bgjs Fks vks jkrHkj djgrsjgA

jke

Lokeh f" kokun dh fxurh Hkkjr ds egku l arka ea gkrh FkA os \_\_f'kds" k ea cgr  
 cMk vkJe NkMdj x, Fks ftl ea muds psys jgrs gA egkjt th ik; %fcuk fdl h idZ  
 l puk ds ogk; pys tk; k djrs FkA tc Hkh egkjt th ogk; tkrs Fk; dkbZ u dkbZ , d h  
 ?kVuk ogk; ?kVv gh djrh Fkh] ftl s vkJeokl h cgr fnuka rd ; kn j [kk djrs FkA dHkh  
 dHkh ml vkJe ds idk vius gkFk l s egkjt th ds fy, Hkstu Hkh rS kj djrs FkA  
 , d ckj egkjt th us , d vr; Ur vknj.kh; rFkk mPpdkV ds o) Lokeh dks cyk; kA  
 ; s Lokeh th fl ok; f" kokun th ds fdl h vks l r dks dN fxurs ugha Fks vks vc Hkh  
 mlgha dh Lefr es gh vjk/kuk djrs FkA og egkjt ds vkxs Hkh ugha > p r s FkA tc og  
 egkjt th ds ikl igps rks egkjt th us dgk \*\* on0; kl th vk x, gA\*\* egkjt th  
 ds e[ k l s bu "kCnka dk fudyuk Fkk fd og Lokeh th muds pj.kka ij yk/ us yxh fQj  
 os nksuka , d n[ js dks l gh : lk ea igpkuus yxh f" kokun vkJe l s , d fnu , d  
 egkRek egkjt th ds ikl vk, A egkjt th us mlga i n[ ; k; f [kykbZ vks ean[ ds i hNs  
 flFkr xQk ea cBus ds fy, dgkA og Lokeh egkjt th l s brus vfHkHkr Fks fd FkA/ h  
 nj ea fQj muds ikl pys

vk, A egkjt th us mlga i M+ ds uhps cBus ds fy, dgkA ; gk; l s os egkjt th dks  
 cjkcj ns[ k l drs FkA FkA/ h nj ea og D; k ns[ krs gA fd dph vkJe \_\_f'kds" k ds  
 f" kokun vkJe ea cny x; k gs vks egkjt th us f" kokun dk : lk /kkj.k dj fy; k  
 gA f" kokun ds : lk ea egkjt th pydj ml Lokeh ds ikl vk, vks dgus yxs \*\*D; k  
 vki dks ge nksuka ea vUrj fn [kkbz nrk gs \ D; k ge nksuka , d ugha gA \ \*\* Lokeh th us  
 dgk \*\*vki rks ml : lk ea Hkh FkA l pep vki nksuka , d gA vki bl : lk ea ep s Hkfer  
 dj jgs gA\*\* egkjt th us dN mlkj ugh fn; kA cl e[ djkdj jg x, A

Egkjt th ds , d Hka dh , d o'kz dh yMeh rhl Qw/ Aph f [kMeh l s uhps  
 fxj i Mh FkA ml s tj k Hkh pks/ u yxhA ml dk cky rd ckdk ugha gA/ k n[ js fnu  
 ml ds ekrk&fir k dks tc ; g l puk feyh fd egkjt dph vkJe vk, gA rks os ml  
 cPPh dks ydj egjkt th dh l ok ea mi flFkr gA egkjt th us mul s dgk \*\*; g  
 yMeh Bhd gks tk, xhA\*\* tc ; g yMeh nks o'kz dh gbZ rks og ml h ?kj dh fdl h  
 n[ jh f [kMeh l s fQj rhl Qw/ ApkbZ l s fxj i MhA bl ckj Hkh ml s dkbZ pks/ u vkbA

I Hkor%ml h fnu egkjt th dph i/kkjs FkA vr%ml ckfydk dsekrk firrk ml s MkDVj  
dsikl u ystkdj l h/ks egkjt th dsikl ysx, A egkjt th us ; ka gh dg fn; k&  
\*\* dkbz ckr ugh l c Bhd gks tk, xkA\*\* bl s l a kx gh dfg, fd tc ogh ckfydk rhu  
o'kz dh gkz rks, d ckj fQj ml h rjg fxj iMhA bl ckj fxjus dh Lefr ml svkt Hkh  
gA ml us dgk fd tc eafxj jgh Fkh rks, d k yx jgk Fkk fd eafjrs gq uhps mrj  
jgh gA bl ckj tc ml dsekrk firrk ml segkjt th dsikl ysx, rks egkjt th us  
dgk& \*\*eaf bl sejus ugha npxkA\*\*

jke